Coupled Model Inter-comparison Project phase 6 (CMIP6): Organization, Design, and Timeline

Based on information and slides from

- Veronika Eyring (CMIP Panel chair)

Please see the CMIP Panel website for additional information and updates: http://www.wcrp-climate.org/index.php/wgcm-cmip/about-cmip

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CMIP Organization and Governance

WGCM (co-chaired by S. Bony and C. Senior)

http://www.wcrp-climate.org/index.php/wgcm-overview

- Ensures good communication between the modelling groups and the WGCM panels (CMIP Panel, WIP)
- Facilitates communication between the CMIP Panel and WCRP Grand Challenges + Theme of collaboration on "Biogeochemical forcings and feedbacks", and WCRP core projects
- Organizes the review of MIP proposals for CMIP6 endorsement

CMIP Panel (V. Eyring (chair), J. Meehl, B. Stevens, R. Stouffer, K. Taylor)

http://www.wcrp-climate.org/index.php/wgcm-cmip/about-cmip

- Sub-committee of the WGCM which is responsible for direct coordination of CMIP
- Oversees the whole CMIP process
- Coordinates the DECK activity and the CMIP Phase X Historical Simulation
- Coordinates and approves endorsement of CMIP6 MIPs
- Oversees and approves scientific content of the CMIP data request
- Facilitates communication between the MIPs, modeling groups and the WIP

WGCM Infrastructure Panel (WIP, co-chaired by V. Balaji & K. Taylor)

https://www.earthsystemcog.org/signal/list/wip/

- Establishes standards and policies for sharing climate model output and ensure consistency across WGCM activities
- Extends standards as needed to meet evolving needs.
- Reviews and provides guidance on requirements of the infrastructure (e.g. level of service, accessibility, level of security)
- Oversees technical part of the CMIP6 data request and puts it together (M. Juckes)

Scientific Background for CMIP6 Design

The scientific background for CMIP6 is the six WCRP Grand Challenges plus a theme encapsulating questions related to biogeochemical forcings and feedbacks:

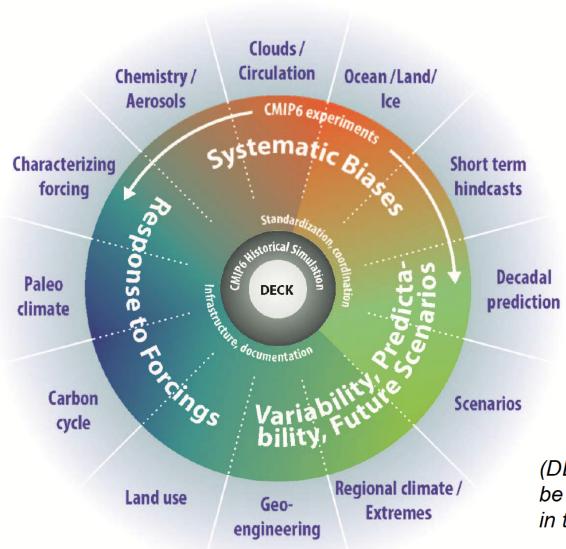
- 1. Clouds, Circulation, and Climate Sensitivity
- 2. Changes in Cryosphere
- 3. Climate Extremes
- 4. Regional Climate Information (Decadal Climate Variability and Prediction)
- 5. Regional Sea Level Rise
- 6. Water Availability
- 7. Biogeochemical forcings and feedbacks (AIMES & WGCM)

The specific experimental design is focused on three broad scientific questions:

- 1. How does the Earth System respond to forcing?
- 2. What are the origins and consequences of systematic model biases?
- 3. How can we assess future climate changes given climate variability, predictability, and uncertainties in scenarios?

AIMES: Analysis, Integration, and Modeling of the Earth System

DECK: Diagnosis, Evaluation, and Characterization of Klima



DECK (entry card for CMIP)

- . AMIP simulation (~1979-2014)
- ii. Pre-industrial control simulation
- iii. 1%/yr CO₂ increase
- iv. Abrupt 4xCO₂ run

CMIP6 Historical Simulation (entry card for CMIP6)

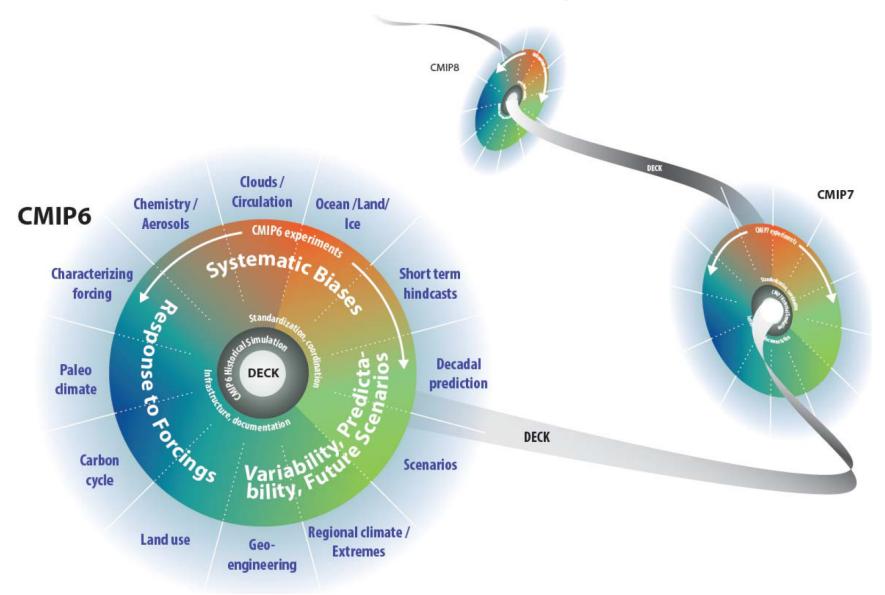
v. Historical simulation using CMIP6 forcings (1850-2014)

(DECK & CMIP6 Historical Simulation to be run for each model configuration used in the subsequent CMIP6-Endorsed MIPs)

With proto-DECK experiments (LMIP,OMIP etc.) in CMIP6 Tier1

Note: The themes in the outer circle of the figure might be slightly revised at the end of the MIP endorsement process

CMIP Continuity



The DECK experiments are chosen to

- 1. provide continuity across past and future phases of CMIP,
- 2. evolve as little as possible over time,
- 3. be well-established,
- 4. be part of the model development cycle.

The CMIP Phase X Historical Simulation is chosen to

- 1. serve as a benchmark for CMIP6-Endorsed MIPs
- 2. use the specific forcings consistent with Phase X of CMIP
- 3. be decoupled from model development cycle if needed.

Endorsed MIPs for CMIP6 (August 2015)

	Short name of MIP	Long name of MIP
1	AerChemMIP	Aerosols and Chemistry Model Intercomparison Project
2	C4MIP	Coupled Climate Carbon Cycle Model Intercomparison Project
3	CFMIP	Cloud Feedback Model Intercomparison Project
4	DAMIP	Detection and Attribution Model Intercomparison Project
5	DCPP	Decadal Climate Prediction Project
6	FAFMIP	Flux-Anomaly-Forced Model Intercomparison Project
7	GeoMIP	Geoengineering Model Intercomparison Project
8	GMMIP	Global Monsoons Model Intercomparison Project
9	HighResMIP	High Resolution Model Intercomparison Project
10	ISMIP6	Ice Sheet Model Intercomparison Project for CMIP6
11	LS3MIP	Land Surface, Snow and Soil Moisture
12	LUMIP	Land-Use Model Intercomparison Project
13	OMIP	Ocean Model Intercomparison Project
14	PMIP	Palaeoclimate Modelling Intercomparison Project
15	RFMIP	Radiative Forcing Model Intercomparison Project
16	ScenarioMIP	Scenario Model Intercomparison Project
17	VolMIP	Volcanic Forcings Model Intercomparison Project
18	CORDEX*	Coordinated Regional Climate Downscaling Experiment
19	DynVar*	Dynamics and Variability of the Stratosphere-Troposphere System
20	SIMIP*	Sea-Ice Model Intercomparison Project
21	VIACS AB*	VIACS Advisory Board for CMIP6

The CMIP6 design will be described in a Geoscientific Model Development special issue with submissions of an overview paper and the CMIP6-Endorsed MIP contributions with a deadline of 31 March 2016.

Finalize scenario choice, March 2015 (O'Neill, Tebaldi, van Vuuren) CMIP6 Forcing Timeline CMIP6 Design WGCM Jan 1 Oct April July Oct Jan 1 Special Issue 1 CMIP6 2015 1st draft Review Design 2015 description Q15 forcings 2015 2015 including 2016 2016 2016 20.16 2017 forcina of forcings descriptions description PI/Historical SLCF emissions (S. Smith) Historical SLCF emissions with uncertainties, seasonality, + (S. Smith) Historical GHG emissions to 2014 (B. Andres) Gridded GDP and population maps etc. (HYDE & IIASA website) = prototype ready Historical land use (G. Hurtt, D. Lawrence) = Pre-industrial readv Historical GHG concentrations (M. Meinshausen) Historical ozone concentrations (M. Hegglin, J.-F. Lamarque) Historical aerosol concentrations (M. Schulz, G. Myhre) Solar past and future (K. Matthes, B. Funke) Volcanoes (L. Thomason et al.) Future emissions (IAMs) Gridding & Harmonization past to future (IAMs) Future GHG concentrations (IAMs) Future ozone and aerosol concentrations (M. Hegglin, J.-F Lamarque, M. Schulz, G. Myhre) Future harmonized land use dataset (G. Hurtt, D. Lawrence) PI control and idealized model experiments: DECK **CMIP6 Historical Simulation** ScenarioMIP global model runs Nominal Period of CMIP6 (2015-2020)